

CSBA Sample

Board Policy

Visitors/Outsiders

BP 1250

Community Relations

The Governing Board believes that it is important for parents/guardians and community members to take an active interest in the issues affecting district schools and students. Therefore, the Board encourages interested parents/guardians and community members to visit the schools and participate in the educational program.

(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)

(cf. 5020 - Parent Rights and Responsibilities)

(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)

***Note: In *Reeves v. Rocklin Unified School District*, a California Court of Appeal affirmed districts' authority to establish reasonable regulations for student safety and protection against disruptions on school campuses. ***

To ensure the safety of students and staff and minimize interruption of the instructional program, the Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures which facilitate visits during regular school days. Visits during school hours should be arranged with the principal or designee. When a visit involves a conference with a teacher or the principal, an appointment should be scheduled during noninstructional time.

(cf. 6116 - Classroom Interruptions)

***Note: Penal Code 627.2 requires "outsiders" to register upon entering school grounds during school hours, and Penal Code 627.1 lists individuals who are not "outsiders" for this purpose; see the accompanying administrative regulation. Education Code 32212 authorizes the Governing Board to adopt policy to control classroom interruptions consistent with local circumstances (see AR 6116 - Classroom Interruptions) and Education Code 35160 authorizes the Board to act in any manner not inconsistent with law. Therefore, it appears that a district has the authority to require all visitors, including parents/guardians as well as those not defined as "outsiders" in Penal Code 627.1, to register upon entering school campus and to comply with other reasonable requirements. ***

***Note: Pursuant to Penal Code 627.1, media representatives are not "outsiders." However, the Attorney General has opined (95 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 509 (1996)) that the Board may restrict media representatives' access in the same manner as access by the general public may be limited (e.g., registration or accompaniment by a staff member when on school grounds). Therefore, if a district has developed a policy requiring all visitors or outsiders to register upon entering school grounds, then media may be subject to the same requirements; see BP 1112 - Media

Relations. ***

Note: The following options may be revised to reflect district practice. Option 1 requires anyone who is not a student or staff member to register. Option 2 requires registration only for individuals who are not listed in Penal Code 627.1 (i.e., individuals who are "outsiders").

OPTION 1: Any person who is not a student or staff member shall register immediately upon entering any school building or grounds when school is in session.

OPTION 2: All outsiders, as defined in law and administrative regulation, shall register immediately upon entering any school building or grounds when school is in session. (Penal Code 627.2)

(cf. 1112 - Media Relations)

***Note: The remainder of this policy may be used by all districts. ***

The principal or designee may provide a visible means of identification for all individuals who are not students or staff members while on school premises.

No electronic listening or recording device may be used by any person in a classroom without the teacher's and principal's permission. (Education Code 51512)

***Note: Pursuant to Education Code 35160, the Board is responsible for maintaining order in schools under its jurisdiction. Therefore, in accordance with law, the district may authorize school administrators to direct disruptive individuals to leave school grounds; see AR 3515.2 - Disruptions. Penal Code 626.7 provides that a person who is directed to leave the campus and fails to leave, or later reenters without following the school's posted registration requirements, may be guilty of a misdemeanor. ***

***Note: The following optional paragraph should be modified to reflect district practice. ***

The Board encourages all individuals to assist in maintaining a safe and secure school environment by behaving in an orderly manner while on school grounds and by utilizing the district's complaint processes if they have concerns with any district program or employee. In accordance with Penal Code 626.7, the principal or designee may request that any individual who is causing a disruption, including exhibiting volatile, hostile, aggressive, or offensive behavior, immediately leave school grounds.

(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)
(cf. 1312.2 - Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials)
(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 1312.4 - Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 3515.2 - Disruptions)

Presence of Sex Offender on Campus

Note: Pursuant to Penal Code 626.81, registered sex offenders are prohibited from school buildings and grounds except for lawful business and with written permission. As amended by SB 326 (Ch. 279, Statutes of 2013), Penal Code 626.81 requires that the written permission indicate the date(s) for which permission is granted. It also authorizes the principal to grant permission to a registered sex offender who is not the parent/guardian of a student at the school to volunteer at the school, provided that the principal notify the parent/guardian of each student at the school; see AR 1240-Volunteer Assistance.

Note: In addition, pursuant to Education Code 49091.10 and 51101, parents/guardians, including those who are required to register as sex offenders, have a prescribed right to be involved in the education of their children. Thus, the district must adopt measures that are effective in maintaining a safe school environment while avoiding a violation of the statutory rights of such parents/guardians.

Any person who is required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Penal Code 290, including a parent/guardian of a district student, shall request written permission from the principal before entering the school campus or grounds. As necessary, the principal shall consult with local law enforcement authorities before allowing the presence of any such person at school or other school activity. The principal also shall report to the Superintendent or designee anytime he/she gives such written permission.

The principal shall indicate on the written permission the date(s) and times for which permission has been granted. (Penal Code 626.81)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 32210 Willful disturbance of public school or meeting
- 32211 Threatened disruption or interference with classes; misdemeanor
- 32212 Classroom interruptions
- 35160 Authority of governing boards
- 35292 Visits to schools (board members)
- 49091.10 Parental right to inspect instructional materials and observe school activities
- 51101 Parent Rights Act of 2002
- 51512 Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device

EVIDENCE CODE

- 1070 Refusal to disclose news source

LABOR CODE

- 230.8 Discharge or discrimination for taking time off to participate in child's educational activities

PENAL CODE

- 290 Sex offenders
- 626-626.10 Schools
- 626.81 Misdemeanor for registered sex offender to come onto school grounds

627-627.10 Access to school premises, especially:

627.1 Definitions

627.2 Necessity of registration by outsider

627.7 Misdemeanors; punishment

COURT DECISIONS

Reeves v. Rocklin Unified School District, (2003) 109 Cal.App.4th 652

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

95 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 509 (1996)

(7/10 3/12) 12/14