

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

The following policy shall apply to all district employees, interns, volunteers, contractors, job applicants, and other persons with an employment relationship with the district.

The Board of Education is committed to providing a safe work environment that is free from harassment and intimidation. The Board prohibits sexual harassment of **against** District employees and retaliatory behavior or action against any person who complains, testifies, or otherwise participates in the complaint process established for the purpose of this policy.

Sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, harassment that is based on the **sex**, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation of the victim **and harassment based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions.**

~~This policy shall apply to all district employees and to other persons on district property or with some employment relationship with the district, such as interns, volunteers, contractors, and job applicants.~~

~~(cf. 0410—Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)~~

~~(cf. 4030—Nondiscrimination in Employment)~~

~~Any District employee who engages or participates in sexual harassment or who aids, abets, incites, compels, or coerces another to commit sexual harassment in violation of this policy is subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.~~

~~(cf. 4117.7/4317.7—Employment Status Reports)~~

~~(cf. 4118/4218—Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)~~

The Superintendent or designee shall take all actions necessary to ensure the prevention, investigation and correction of sexual harassment, including but not limited to:

1. Providing training to employees in accordance with law and administrative regulation
2. Publicizing and disseminating the District's sexual harassment policy to employees and others to whom the policy may apply

~~(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9—Employee Notifications)~~

3. Ensuring prompt, thorough, ~~and fair~~ **and equitable** investigation of complaints
4. Taking timely and appropriate corrective/remedial action(s), which may require interim separation of the complainant and the alleged harasser and subsequent monitoring of developments.

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically evaluate the effectiveness of the district's strategies to prevent and address harassment. Such evaluation may involve conducting regular anonymous employee surveys to assess whether harassment is occurring or is perceived to be tolerated, partnering with

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researchers or other agencies with the needed expertise to evaluate the district's prevention strategies, and using any other effective tool for receiving feedback on systems and/or processes. As necessary, changes shall be made to the harassment policy, complaint procedures, or training.

Sexual Harassment Reports and Complaints

~~Any District~~ employee who feels that ~~he/she has~~ **they have** been sexually harassed in the performance of ~~his/her~~ **their** district responsibilities or who ~~has~~ **have** knowledge of any incident of sexual harassment by or against another employee shall immediately report the incident to ~~his/her~~ **their** direct supervisor, ~~another supervisor~~ **a district administrator**, or the district's **Title IX Ceordinator for nondiscrimination**, ~~the Superintendent~~, or if available, a complaint hotline or an ~~ombudsman~~. **Employees may bypass their supervisor in filing a complaint if the supervisor is the subject of the complaint.** A supervisor or administrator who receives a harassment complaint shall promptly notify the **Title IX Ceordinator**.

Once notified, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure the complaint or allegation is addressed through AR 4119.12/4219.12/4319.12 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures or AR 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment, as applicable. Because a complaint or allegation that is dismissed or denied under the Title IX complaint procedure may still be subject to consideration under state law, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure that any implementation of AR 4119.12/4219.12/4319.12 concurrently meets the requirements of AR 4030.

The Title IX Coordinator shall offer supportive measures to the complainant and respondent, as deemed appropriate under the circumstances.

Upon investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any district employee found to have engaged or participated in sexual harassment or to have aided, abetted, incited, compelled, or coerced another to commit sexual harassment in violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with law and the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

~~Complaint of sexual harassment shall be filed and investigated in accordance with the complaint procedure specified in AR 4030— Nondiscrimination in Employment. An employee may bypass his/her supervisor in filing a complaint where the supervisor is the subject of the complaint.~~

~~All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment shall be kept confidential to the extent necessary to carry out the investigation or to take other subsequent necessary actions. (2 CCR 11023)~~

Legal References:

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex

GOVERNMENT CODE

12900-12996 Fair Employment and Housing Act, especially:

12940 Prohibited discrimination

12950 Sexual harassments; distribution of information

12950.1 Sexual harassment training

LABOR CODE

1101 Political activities of employees

1102.1 Discrimination; sexual orientation

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

11009 Employment discrimination

11021 Retaliation

11023 Harassment and discrimination prevention and correction

11024 Sexual harassment training and education

11034 Terms, conditions, and privileges of employment

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs receiving state financial assistance

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 Title IX prohibition against discrimination

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

106.1-106.9 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs or activities

106.51-106.61 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in employment in education program or activities

COURT DECISIONS

Department of Health Services v. Superior Court of California, (2003) 31 Cal.4th 1026

Faragher v. City of Boca Raton, (1998) 118 S. Ct. 2275

Burlington Industries v. Ellreth, (1998) 118 S. Ct. 2257

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District, (1998) 118 S. Ct. 1989

Oncale v. Sundowner Offshore Serv. Inc., (1998) 118 S. Ct. 998

Meritor Savings Bank, FSB v. Vinson et al., (1986) 447 U.S. 57

Management Resources:

U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION PUBLICATIONS

Promising Practices for Preventing Harassment, November 2017

WEB SITES

California Department of Fair Employment and Housing: <http://www.dfeh.ca.gov>

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission: <http://www.eeoc.gov>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/index.html>

Policy amended: November 15, 2018

Policy amended: November 17, 2011

Policy adopted: October 4, 2001

ALVORD UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
Riverside, California

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

This administrative regulation shall apply to all allegations of sexual harassment involving employees, interns, volunteers, and job applicants, but shall not be used to resolve any complaint by or against a student.

Definitions

~~Prohibited~~ **S**exual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature **regardless of whether or not the conduct is motivated by sexual desire. Conduct is considered to be sexual harassment when** made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the work or educational setting, **when under any of the following conditions:** (Education Code 212.5; Government Code 12940; 2 CCR 11034)

1. Submission to the conduct is made explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of the individual's employment.
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis for an employment decision affecting the individual.
3. **The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon the individual's work performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.**
4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits, services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the District

For the purposes of applying the complaint procedures specified in Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, sexual harassment is defined as any of the following forms of conduct that occurs in and education program or activity in which a district school exercises substantial control over the context and respondent: (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

1. **A district employee conditioning the provision of a district aid, benefit, or service on the person's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct**
2. **Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the district's education program or activity**
3. **Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291**

~~Prohibited sexual harassment also includes conduct which, regardless of whether or not it is motivated by sexual desire, is so severe or pervasive as to unreasonably interfere with the victim's work performance or create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.~~

SEXUAL HARASSMENT (continued)

Examples of Sexual Harassment

Examples of actions that might constitute sexual harassment **under state or federal law in accordance with the definitions above**, in the work or educational setting, whether committed by a supervisor, a co-worker, or a non-employee, include but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome verbal conduct such as sexual flirtations or propositions; graphic comments about an individual's body; overly personal conversations or pressure for sexual activity; sexual jokes or stories; unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, innuendoes, derogatory comments, sexually degrading descriptions, or the spreading of sexual rumors
2. Unwelcome visual conduct such as drawings, pictures, graffiti, or gestures; sexually explicit emails; displaying sexually suggestive objects
3. Unwelcome physical conduct such as massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking, or brushing the body; touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way; cornering, blocking, leaning over, or impeding normal movements

Title IX Coordinator/Compliance Officer

The district designates the following individual(s) as the responsible employee(s) to coordinate its efforts to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 in accordance with AR 4119.12/4219.12/4319.12 – Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures, as well as to oversee, investigate, and resolve sexual harassment complaints processed under AR 4030 – Nondiscrimination In Employment. The Title IX Coordinator(s) may be contacted at:

Assistant Superintendent, Human Resources
9 KPC Parkway
Corona, CA 92879
(951) 509-5030

Training

~~The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all employees receive training regarding the district's sexual harassment policies when hired and periodically thereafter. The training shall include how to recognize prohibited or harassing conduct, the procedures for reporting and/or filing complaints involving an employee, employees' duty to use the district's complaint procedures, and employee obligations when a sexual harassment report involving a student is made to the employee. The training shall also include information about processes for employees to informally share or obtain information about harassment without filing a complaint.~~

~~(cf. 1312.3 – Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 4030 – Nondiscrimination in Employment)
(cf. 5145.7 – Sexual Harassment)~~

SEXUAL HARASSMENT (continued)

Every two years, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that supervisory employees receive at least two hours, **and nonsupervisory employees receive at least one hour**, of classroom or other effective interactive training and education regarding sexual harassment. All such newly hired or ~~promoted~~ employees **promoted to a supervisory position** shall receive training within six months of their assumption of the new position. (Government Code 12950.1)

A supervisory employee is any employee having the authority, in the interest of the district, to hire, transfer, suspend, lay off, promote, discharge, assign, reward, or discipline other employees, or the responsibility to direct them, adjust their grievances, or effectively recommend such action, when the exercise of the authority is not of a merely routine or clerical nature, but requires the use of independent judgment. (Government Code 12926)

(cf. 4300—Administrative and Supervisory Personnel)

Such training may be completed by employees individually or as part of a group presentation, may be completed in shorter segments as long as the applicable hourly requirement is met, and may be provided in conjunction with other training provided to the employees. The training shall be presented by trainers or educators with knowledge and expertise in the prevention of harassment, discrimination, and retaliation. (Government Code 12950.1)

~~The district's sexual harassment training and education program for supervisory employees shall be aimed at assisting them in preventing and effectively responding to incidents of sexual harassment, as well as implementing mechanisms to promptly address and correct wrongful behavior.~~ **The district's sexual harassment training and education program** shall include, but is not limited to, the following: (Government Code 12950.1; 2 CCR 11024)

1. Information and practical guidance regarding federal and state laws **on concerning** the prohibition, prevention, and correction of sexual harassment; ~~the remedies available to sexual harassment victims in civil actions, and potential district and/or individual exposure or liability~~
2. The types of conduct that constitute sexual harassment ~~and practical examples which illustrate sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation using training modalities such as role plays, case studies, and group discussions, based on factual scenarios taken from case law, news and media accounts, and hypotheticals based on workplace situations and other sources~~
3. **Remedies available for victims in civil actions, and potential employer/individual exposure/liability** ~~A supervisor's obligation to report sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation of which he/she becomes aware and what to do if the supervisor himself/herself is personally accused of harassment~~
4. Strategies ~~for to preventing harassment in the workplace, discrimination, and retaliation and appropriate steps to ensure that remedial measures are taken to correct harassing behavior, including an effective process for investigation of a complaint~~

SEXUAL HARASSMENT (continued)

5. **Supervisor's obligation to report sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation of which they become aware** ~~The essential elements of the district's anti-harassment policy, including the limited confidentiality of the complaint process and resources for victims of unlawful sexual harassment, such as to whom they should report any alleged sexual harassment, and how to use the policy if a harassment complaint is filed~~
6. **Practical examples of which illustrate sexual harassment, discrimination, and retaliation using training modalities such as role plays, case studies, and group discussions, based on factual scenarios taken from case law, news and media accounts, and hypotheticals based on workplace situations and other sources** ~~A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and administrative regulation, which each participant shall acknowledge in writing that he/she has received~~
7. **The limited confidentiality of the complaint process** ~~The definition and prevention of abusive conduct that addresses the use of derogatory remarks, insults, or epithets, other verbal or physical conduct that a reasonable person would find threatening, intimidating, or humiliating, and the gratuitous sabotage or undermining of a person's work performance~~
8. **Resources for victims of unlawful harassment, such as to whom they should report any alleged harassment** ~~Practical examples of harassment based on gender identity, gender expression, and sexual orientation~~
9. **Steps necessary to take appropriate remedial measures to correct harassing behavior, which includes the district's obligation to conduct an effective workplace investigation of a harassment complaint**
10. **What to do if the supervisor is personally accused of harassment**
11. **The essential elements of the district's anti-harassment policy, and how to use the policy if a harassment complaint is filed**

Employees shall receive a copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and administrative regulations, which they shall read and acknowledge that they have received.
12. **Information, including practical examples of harassment based on gender identity, gender expression, and sexual orientation**
13. **Prevention of abusive conduct, including a review of the definition and elements of abusive conduct pursuant to Government Code 12950.1, the negative effects that abusive conduct has on the victim and other in the workplace, the detrimental consequences of this conduct on employee productivity and morale, and that a single act does not constitute abusive conduct unless the act is severe or egregious**

SEXUAL HARASSMENT (continued)

The Superintendent or designee shall retain for at least two years the records of any training provided to supervisory employees. Such records shall include the names of trained employees, date of the training, the type of training, and the name of the training provider. (2 CCR 11024)

Notifications

The Superintendent or designee shall notify employees that the district does not discriminate on the basis of sex as required by Title IX, that the Title IX nondiscrimination requirement extends to employment, and that inquiries about the application of Title IX to the district may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator and/or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education. (34 CFR 106.8)

The district shall notify employees, bargaining units, and applicants for employment of the name or title, office address, email address, and telephone number of the district's Title IX Coordinator. (34 CFR 106.8)

A copy of the Board Policy and this Administrative Regulation shall: ~~(Education Code 231.5)~~

1. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building, District office or other area of the school where notices of District rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct are posted ~~(Education Code 231.5)~~
2. Be provided to every district employee at the beginning of the first quarter or semester of the school year or whenever a new employee is hired ~~(Education Code 231.5)~~

~~(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9—Employee Notifications)~~

3. Appear in any school or District publication that sets forth the school's or District's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures and standards of conduct ~~(Education Code 231.5)~~
4. Be posted, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in a prominent location on the district's website (34 CFR 106.8)
5. Be included, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in any handbook provided to employees or employee organizations (34 CFR 106.8)

All employees shall receive either a copy of information sheets prepared by the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing (DFEH) or the District that contains, at a minimum, components on: (Government Code 12950)

1. The illegality of sexual harassment
2. The definition of sexual harassment under applicable state and federal law
3. A description of sexual harassment, with examples
4. The District's complaint process available to the employee

SEXUAL HARASSMENT (continued)

5. The illegality of sexual harassment
6. The definition of sexual harassment under applicable state and federal law
7. A description of sexual harassment, with examples
8. The District's complaint process available to the employee
9. The legal remedies and complaint process available through the DFEH and the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)
10. Directions on how to contact the DFEH and EEOC
11. The protection against retaliation provided by 2 CCR 11021 for opposing harassment prohibited by law or for filing a complaint with or otherwise participating in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing conducted by DFEH and the EEOC

In addition, the District shall post, in a prominent and accessible location, the DFEH's poster on discrimination in employment and the illegality of sexual harassment and the DFEH poster regarding transgender rights. (Government Code 12950)

Complaint Procedures

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment by and against employees shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with law and district procedures. The Title IX Coordinator shall review the allegations to determine the applicable procedure for responding to the complaint. All complaints that meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with AR 4119.12/4219.12/4319.12 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures. Other sexual harassment complaints shall be investigated and resolved pursuant to AR 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment.

If sexual harassment is found following an investigation, the Title IX Coordinator, or designee in consultation with the Coordinator, shall take prompt action to stop the sexual harassment, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effects.

Regulation amended: November 15, 2018
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